# SPECIAL ORGANIC SEMINAR

# Symmetry Breaking Routes to Natural and Unnatural Ladderanes

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Breaking symmetry to generate asymmetry, commonly termed *desymmetrization*, is a remarkably powerful strategy for building molecular complexity. Successful implementation of this strategy holds the potential to forge multiple stereogenic centers in a single step. In fact, stereocenters can also be created away from the reaction site.

During the past few years, we have developed a number of organocatalytic enantioselective desymmetrization reactions including formal  $C(sp^2)$ –H alkylation<sup>1</sup> and *de novo* construction of (hetero)arenes.<sup>2</sup> We subsequently applied these reactions to the enantioselective synthesis complex targets.

Naturally occurring ladderane phospholipids represent a class of targets, which provided us with the motivation to develop some of these enantioselective desymmetrization reactions. This talk will focus on the application of our desymmetrizing C(sp<sup>2</sup>)–H alkylation reaction to [3]- ladderanol,<sup>3</sup> [5]-ladderanoic<sup>4</sup> acid as well as their unnatural analogues in an effort to unravel their biosynthetic hypothesis. In addition, our recent work on the enantioselective synthesis of an unnatural benzo-analogue of [3]-ladderanol through the application of our newly developed alkoxy-directed dienamine catalysis<sup>5</sup> will also be discussed.



#### **References:**

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