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“New Synthesis Strategies For Dihydro- β -agarofuran Molecules”

Dihydro- β -agarofuran (DH β AF) sesquiterpenoids are a class of secondary metabolites mainly isolated from the Celastraceae family. Many of them show biological activities. The key structural feature of them is a tricyclic 5,11-epoxy-5 β ,10 α -eudesman-4 (14)-ene skeleton. However, limited previous synthesis strategies were either molecule-specific pathways or lack of effective methodologies for controlling stereocenters.

To address these problems, our group developed a new synthesis strategy towards DH β AF with high stereoselectivities in 13 steps. These high selectivities were achieved by applying hydroxyl group directed conjugate addition and reduction in the key steps. Then, our group applied this DH β AF intermediate to synthesize Celastofuran B and two other sesquiterpenoids that showed promising biological activities. We have made progress in developing new synthesis routes from the intermediate by applying site-blocking strategies.